|  |
| --- |
| Multiple Choice |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1. Presently, \_\_\_\_ leads in setting standards for natural remedies.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | China | b.  | Greece |
|   | c.  | Rome | d.  | Germany |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |

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| 2. The earliest examples of healing centers can be found in \_\_\_\_.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | Germany  | b.  | Greece |
|   | c.  | India | d.  | Egypt |

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | b |

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| 3. \_\_\_\_ is the attainment and retainment of equilibrium in the body through appropriate drugs and diet.

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|   | a.  | Homeostasis | b.  | Pharmacogenesis |
|   | c.  | Heterostasis | d.  | Immunogenesis |

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 4. \_\_\_\_ is considered to be the “father of medicine.”

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | Aesculapius | b.  | Galen |
|   | c.  | Cos | d.  | Hippocrates |

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | d |

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| 5. Viscous mucous secreted orally is known as \_\_\_\_.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | phlegm | b.  | bile |
|   | c.  | blood | d.  | tears |

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 6. The word for drug in Hippocratic writing was \_\_\_\_.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | allopathia | b.  | pharmacognon |
|   | c.  | sanatoria | d.  | pharmakon |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | d |

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| 7. \_\_\_\_ is a concept employed by the Greeks that treats symptoms and diseases with drugs that restore health by causing the opposite effect.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | Neuropathy | b.  | Homeopathy |
|   | c.  | Allopathy | d.  | Psychopathy |

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | c |

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| 8. \_\_\_\_ treats health problems with very dilute substances that cause the same effect as the symptom.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | Neuropathy | b.  | Homeopathy |
|   | c.  | Allopathy | d.  | Psychopathy |

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | b |

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| 9. What science primarily deals with the medicinal ingredients in living plants?

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | pharmacognosy | b.  | pharmacology |
|   | c.  | biology | d.  | geology |

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 10. Who is known as the “father of botany”?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | Dioscorides | b.  | Hippocrates |
|   | c.  | Theophrastus | d.  | Galen |

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | c |

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| 11. The *De Materia Medica* contained information on *\_\_\_\_.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | the known parts of the human anatomy |
|   | b.  | the medicinal uses of plants |
|   | c.  | common psychological conditions |
|   | d.  | minerals used postoperatively |

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| *ANSWER:* | b |

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| 12. The treatment of disease with medications is known as \_\_\_\_.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | pharmacotherapy | b.  | pharmacology |
|   | c.  | pharmacognosy | d.  | pharmakotherapeutics |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 13. The author of *On the Art of Healing* was \_\_\_\_.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | Theophrastus | b.  | Dioscorides |
|   | c.  | Hippocrates | d.  | Galen |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |

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| 14. Genesis mentions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a remedy used throughout history as an appetite stimulant.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | carminative | b.  | myrrh |
|   | c.  | frankincense | d.  | gold |

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| *ANSWER:* | b |

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| 15. \_\_\_\_ is a medication, mentioned in the Bible, that relieves intestinal gas.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | Carminative | b.  | Myrrh |
|   | c.  | Frankincense | d.  | Gold |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 16. Garlic is currently being investigated as a means to \_\_\_\_.

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|   | a.  | reduce blood pressure |
|   | b.  | lower blood glucose |
|   | c.  | prevent premature labor |
|   | d.  | treat major depression |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 17. Pope Sixtus V authorized the \_\_\_\_ as a special insignia designating the special service provided by the order in the care of patients, many with diseases.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | red cross | b.  | blue cross |
|   | c.  | purple cross | d.  | yellow cross |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 18. Drugs used in early China include \_\_\_\_.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | ephedra | b.  | penicillin |
|   | c.  | garlic | d.  | myrrh |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 19. In early China, \_\_\_\_ drugs treated heart conditions

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | blue | b.  | red |
|   | c.  | yellow | d.  | green |

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| *ANSWER:* | b |

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| 20. In early China, \_\_\_\_ drugs were used to treat liver problems.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | blue | b.  | red |
|   | c.  | yellow | d.  | green |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |

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| 21. More than 2000 drugs are listed in \_\_\_\_ writings, including cinnamon, cardamom, ginger, pepper, aconite, and licorice.

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|   | a.  | Avicenna’s | b.  | Mithradates’ |
|   | c.  | Louisa May Alcott’s | d.  | Charaka’s |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |

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| 22. \_\_\_\_ are leafy plants used as a medicinal or flavoring agent.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | Herbs | b.  | Vitamins |
|   | c.  | Minerals | d.  | Antioxidants |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 23. Between 1347 and 1350, the \_\_\_\_ killed almost one-third of the inhabitants of Europe.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | a.  | mumps | b.  | scarlet fever |
|   | c.  | AIDS virus | d.  | Black Plague |

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| *ANSWER:* | d |

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| 24. \_\_\_\_ was the first antibiotic used in therapy.

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|   | a.  | Penicillin | b.  | Aspirin |
|   | c.  | Sulfa | d.  | Ginseng |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 25. \_\_\_\_ crippled American President Franklin Roosevelt and killed and crippled many children.

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|   | a.  | CVA | b.  | Alzheimer’s |
|   | c.  | Poliomyelitis | d.  | Malaria |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |

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| 26. \_\_\_\_ was the first antibiotic to be effective against tubercle bacillus, the infective agent in tuberculosis.

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|   | a.  | Clindamycin | b.  | Streptomycin |
|   | c.  | Vancomycin | d.  | Penicillin |

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| *ANSWER:* | b |

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| 27. Benjamin Rush introduced psychiatric treatment based on \_\_\_\_.

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|   | a.  | neurotransmitters | b.  | religious concepts |
|   | c.  | moral principles | d.  | biology |

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| *ANSWER:* | c |

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| 28. The first physician in the United States to provide general anesthesia for surgery was \_\_\_\_.

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|   | a.  | Crawford Long | b.  | Albert Sabin |
|   | c.  | Selman Waksman | d.  | Willard Parker |

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| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| Matching |

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| *Please match the name with the correct description.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a.  | Hippocrates |
| b.  | Theophrastus |
| c.  | Dioscorides |
| d.  | Galen |
| e.  | Moses Maimonides |
| f.  | Jonas Salk |
| g.  | Paul Ehrlich |
| h.  | Edward Jenner |

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| 29. experimenter in drug compounding

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| *ANSWER:* | d |

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| 30. the Father of Medicine

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| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 31. wrote a prayer that was a pledge of service for pharmacists

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| *ANSWER:* | e |

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| 32. discovered the vaccine for smallpox

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| *ANSWER:* | h |

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| 33. discovered the injectable vaccine for polio

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| *ANSWER:* | f |

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| 34. the father of botany

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| *ANSWER:* | b |

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| 35. noted botanist and pharmacist

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| *ANSWER:* | c |

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| 36. introduced the concept of chemotherapy

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| *ANSWER:* | g |

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| *Please match the name with the correct description.*

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| a.  | St. Camillus de Lellis |
| b.  | *Pen T’sao* |
| c.  | Lao-tsu |
| d.  | Mithradates |
| e.  | *Minhaj* |
| f.  | Avicenna |

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| 37. *Handbook for the Apothecary Shop*

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| *ANSWER:* | e |

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| 38. founded a religious order, Clerics Regular Servants of the Sick

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| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 39. Taoist philosopher, composed “Tao te Ching”

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| *ANSWER:* | c |

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| 40. called the “Persian Galen”

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| *ANSWER:* | f |

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| 41. the botanical basis of pharmacy

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| *ANSWER:* | b |

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| 42. father of toxicology

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| *ANSWER:* | d |

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| *Please match the name with the correct description.*

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| a.  | Al-Mansur Hospital |
| b.  | Egyptian medical parchment scroll |
| c.  | Crusaders |
| d.  | “Lititz Pharmacopoeia” |
| e.  | Louisa May Alcott |
| f.  | President Abraham Lincoln |

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| 43. published *Hospital Sketches*

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| *ANSWER:* | e |

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| 44. found in Egypt by George Ebers

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| *ANSWER:* | b |

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| 45. hospital formulary compiled in Pennsylvania during the Revolutionary War

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| *ANSWER:* | d |

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| 46. built hospitals in the Holy Lands

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| *ANSWER:* | c |

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| 47. established the U.S. Sanitary Commission

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| *ANSWER:* | f |

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| 48. an example of the Arabs’ interest and dedication to health care

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| *Please match the name with the correct description.*

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| --- | --- |
| a.  | Paracelsus |
| b.  | *Dispensatorium Pharmacopolarum* |
| c.  | Frederick Serturner |
| d.  | Johannes Buchner |
| e.  | Rudolph Brandes |

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| 49. discovered salicin in willow bark and nicotine in tobacco

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| *ANSWER:* | d |

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| 50. Swiss alchemist

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| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 51. prepared salts of morphine

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| *ANSWER:* | c |

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| 52. isolated hyoscyamine

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| *ANSWER:* | e |

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| 53. first legal pharmacopoeia

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| *ANSWER:* | b |

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| *Please match the name with the correct description.*

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| --- | --- |
| a.  | Gerhard Domagk |
| b.  | Karl Scheele |
| c.  | William Withering |
| d.  | Bernard Courtois |
| e.  | Joseph Caventou |
| f.  | Pierre Robiquet |
| g.  | Henri Moissan |

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| 54. discovered digoxin

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| *ANSWER:* | c |

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| 55. obtained free fluorine by electrolytic methods

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | g |

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| 56. discovered a sulfa drug, prontosil

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 57. collaborated with Pierre Pelletier in the discovery of quinine

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | e |

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| --- | --- | --- |
| 58. discovered arsenic, chlorine, and glycerin

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | b |

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|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 59. discovered codeine

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | f |

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| 60. discovered iodine

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| *ANSWER:* | d |

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| *Please match the agent with the correct definition.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a.  | antihypertensives |
| b.  | antiarrhythmics |
| c.  | vasodilators |
| d.  | antianginals |
| e.  | beta blockers |
| f.  | immunomodulators |

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| 61. agents that reduce chest pain

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| *ANSWER:* | d |

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| 62. agents that regulate the immune system

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | f |

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| 63. agents that lower blood pressure

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| *ANSWER:* | a |

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| 64. agents that dilate blood vessels

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | c |

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|  |  |  |
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| 65. agents that block beta receptors in the autonomic nervous system

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| *ANSWER:* | e |

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| 66. agents that restore normal heart rhythms

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| *ANSWER:* | b |

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| Objective Short Answer |

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| 67. What is deinstitutionalization?

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| *ANSWER:* | Deinstitutionalization is the discharge of persons with a history of long-term mental health care in a hospital back to the community |

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| 68. What was the name of the first book of drug standards published in the United States?

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| *ANSWER:* | The first book of drug standards published in the United States is known as the U.S. Pharmacopoeia (USP).  |

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| 69. What was the goal of the U.S. Pharmacopoeia Convention?

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| *ANSWER:* | The goal of the convention was to select the “official” drugs and to set up standards for their identity, purity, and assay methods.  |

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| Subjective Short Answer |

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| 70. Hippocrates used several treatments for patients who came to the temples. List two of these types of treatments.

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| *ANSWER:* | *Answers should include any of the following:*herbal remediesmineral bathsexercisefresh sea airsunshine |

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| 71. Opium comes from the juice of what plant?

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| *ANSWER:* | poppy plant |

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| 72. What is the name of the hospital that was founded in 717 and was one of the largest hospitals in Europe?

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| --- | --- |
| *ANSWER:* | Hospital of the Holy Spirit  |

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| 73. What do you call a disease that affects a global population?

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| *ANSWER:* | pandemic |

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